

Euroforth 2020 “Rome”



**A radical alternative to the Windows registry**



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## A radical alternative to the Windows registry

### THE GOOD OLD REGISTRY

- \* One of the best bits of Windows
- \* Gradually made less and less useful over the years
- \* Essentially, a hierarchical database
- \* Amazingly, there is no really good alternative in Linux



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We used it for:

- a) Basic configuration data *A BIT OF THIS*  
*e.g. Where to find the database*
  - b) System configuration data *LOTS OF THIS*  
*e.g. How many Kgs do you put in a washing machine?*
  - c) Per PC configuration data *A BIT OF THIS*  
*e.g. On this PC, are you allowed access to this dialog?*
  - d) Small amounts of persistent data *A BIT OF THIS*  
*e.g. Go back to the same report that you selected last time*
-

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### HOW TO EDIT THE DATA?

- a) Basic configuration data *A BIT OF THIS*  
*Need to set this manually, before the program will run*
- b) System configuration data *LOTS OF THIS*  
*Dialog boxes ESSENTIAL for managing the complexity*
- c) Per PC configuration data *A BIT OF THIS*  
*SIMPLE, so could be set manually*
- d) Small amounts of persistent data *A BIT OF THIS*  
*Never needs setting*



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REPLACE THE REGISTRY WITH WHAT?

a) Basic configuration data  
*Configuration file*

*A BIT OF THIS*

b) System configuration data  
*PROBLEM*

*LOTS OF THIS*

c) Per PC configuration data  
*Configuration file*

*A BIT OF THIS*

d) Small amounts of persistent data  
*Configuration file*

*A BIT OF THIS*



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Configuration files – easy

Lots of possibilities

Libconfig is our favourite

*Typical FORTH interface to Libconfig*

```
: DATABASECONF ( --- ) \ Database settings
Z" Database" CONFKEY
\ <length> <address> <Name> <Default> <action>
HOST_NAME_MAX ZDBHOST Z" IP_address_of_normal_database" Z" 192.168.0.10" CONF$
HOST_NAME_MAX ZDBCENTRAL Z" IP_address_of_central_database" Z" 192.168.0.100" CONF$
MAX_DB_USER DBUSER Z" Database_user" Z" Nick" CONF$
MAX_DB_PASS DBPASS Z" Database_password" Z$SECRET CONF$
MAX_DB_NAME DBNAME Z" Database_name" Z" Tracknet" CONF$
ADDR DBPORT Z" Database_port_number" 3306 CONFVAR
;
```



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### WHAT TO DO ABOUT SYSTEM CONFIGURATION DATA?

- \* Lots of it
- \* Needs to be easily editable  
(But only by the configuration engineer)
- \* Needs to be structured
- \* Needs to be accessible from all devices on the control network
- \* Needs to be very flexible, and easily extensible

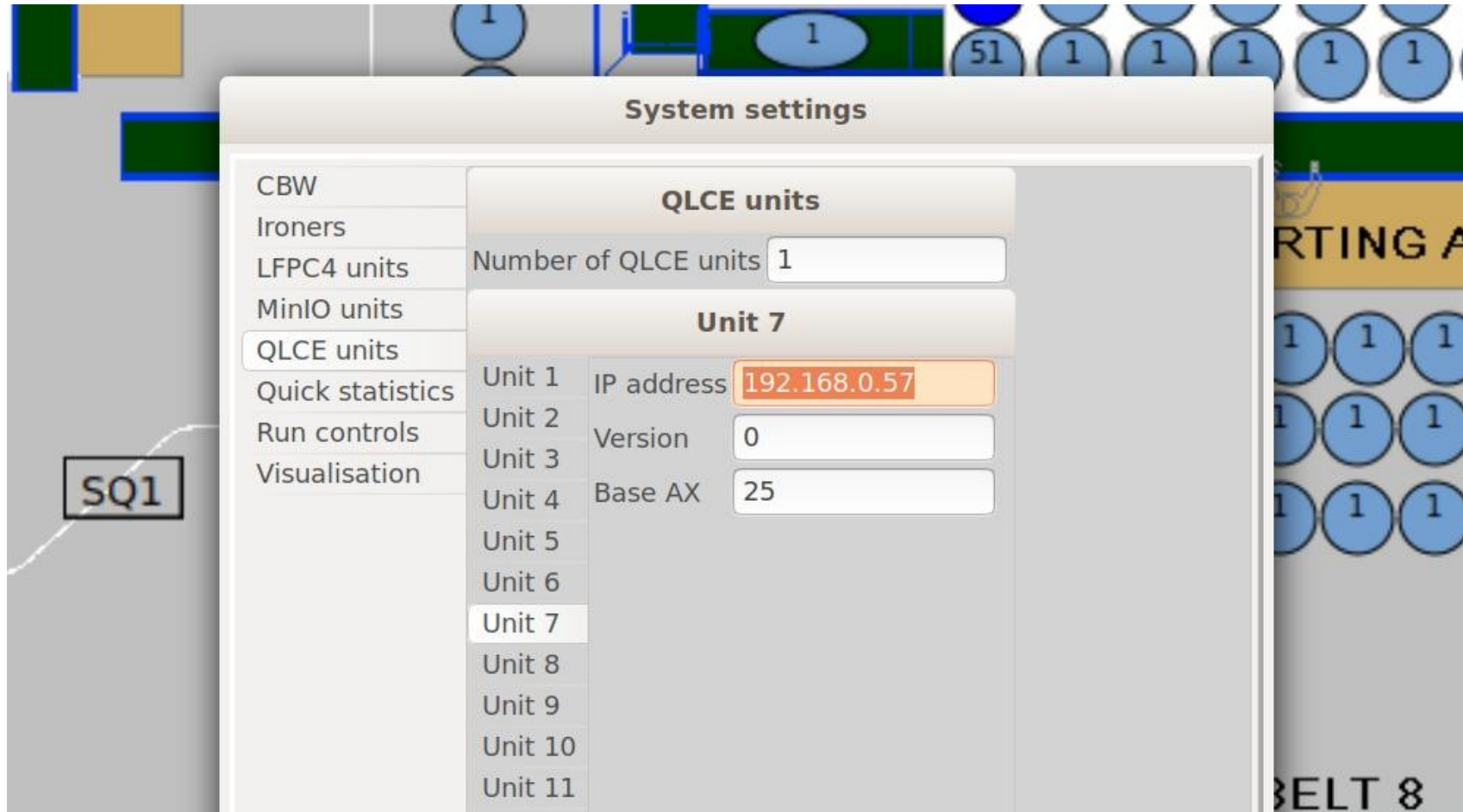
### THIS SUGGESTS

- a) A database table
- b) A tabbed dialog box
- c) The dialog box to be dynamically generated

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QLCE = Quad Loadcell to Ethernet



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### Database table columns

Server: localhost:3306 » Database: Tracknet » Table: settings

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export

#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<b>Maingroup</b>	varchar(100)	utf8_bin		No	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	<b>Subgroup</b>	varchar(100)	utf8_bin		No	
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<b>Valindex</b> 🔑	int(10)		UNSIGNED	No	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<b>Valname</b> 🔑	varchar(100)	utf8_bin		No	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	<b>Type</b>	int(10)		UNSIGNED	No	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	<b>Setting</b>	varchar(100)	utf8_bin		No	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	<b>Description</b>	varchar(250)	utf8_bin		No	
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	<b>Displayorder</b>	int(10)		UNSIGNED	No	0

↑  Check all    *With selected:*    Browse    Change    Drop    Primary    Unique

Print    Propose table structure    Move columns    Improve table structure

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### Tying the DB table to the dialog

System settings

CBW

Ironers

LFPC4 units

MinIO units

QLCE units

Quick statistics

Run controls

Visualisation

QLCE units

Number of QLCE units

Unit 7

Unit 1 IP address

Unit 2 Version

Unit 3 Base AX

Unit 4

Unit 5

Unit 6

Unit 7

Unit 8

Unit 9

Unit 10

Unit 11

Name	Type
<b>Maingroup</b>	varchar(100)
<b>Subgroup</b>	varchar(100)
<b>Valindex</b>	int(10)
<b>Valname</b>	varchar(100)
<b>Type</b>	int(10)
<b>Setting</b>	varchar(100)
<b>Description</b>	varchar(250)
<b>Displayorder</b>	int(10)





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Specify Forth VALUE types in the DB

Name	Type
<b>Maingroup</b>	varchar(100)
<b>Subgroup</b>	varchar(100)
<b>Valindex</b> 	int(10)
<b>Valname</b> 	varchar(100)
<b>Type</b>	int(10)
<b>Setting</b>	varchar(100)
<b>Description</b>	varchar(250)
<b>Displayorder</b>	int(10)

## Valname

Name of Forth value type word

## Valindex

0= it's a single Forth VALUE

0<> = it's indexed value

(VINDEX, STRINDEX etc.)

## Type

bool, int, string etc.



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### NOW FOR THE RADICAL BIT

#### DURING COMPILATION, AT AN EARLY STAGE...

1. Read in the database config file

*Now you know how to get to the DB*

2. Read in the DB settings table

3. For every **Valname...**

a) Does it exist as a Forth word?

b) If not, dynamically create a VALUE, VINDEX or STRINDEX,  
according to **Valindex** and **Type**

c) Set the value from **Setting**

4. You are then free to use these new words in the rest of the compilation process



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## **SUMMARY**

**New Forth words are created, not in code, but from entries in a database table.**

