

Encoding ASCII into cf2022 colorForth tokens

EuroForth 2022 Sep 18

Cakes and Biscuits

Flour plus :

Name	Fat	Egg(s)	Raising Agent	Topping
Pancake	0.5	1	0	Maple Syrup
Biscuit	0.5	0	Soda	Chocolate
Cake	1	2	Soda	Icing
Bread	0	0	Yeast	Butter
Jaffa Cake	0.25	0.5	Soda	Chocolate

Cakes and Biscuits

Computer plus :

Name	File	ASCII, Unicode	Raising Agent	Topping
C Source File	1	1, UTF-8	Pre-processor	Libraries
Word Docx	1	1, *	Templates	Styles
Forth Source	1	1, UTF-8	Forth	Source Database
PDF file	1	1, UTF-8	Forth-like	Zip, Signing
colorForth	0.01	0.01, UTF-8	Forth	Chocolate

Layers



Layers



Choose your ingredients, add toppings.

Layers

Win32Forth	Native Forth	colorForth	
Application	Application	Application	
File System	File System	Blocks	
OS	OS	-	
Hardware	Hardware	Hardware	

Layers

Win32Forth	Native Forth	colorForth	JaffaCake Forth
Application	Application	Application	Application
File System	File System	Blocks	Blocks
OS	OS	-	OS/VM
Hardware	Hardware	Hardware	Hardware

```
; ASCII / UTF8 support. If the first Shannon-Fano encoded letter is a 4 bit NULL,  
; display the next 24 bits as three ASCII characters.  
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```
Sandbox >< any old ASCII <=> 510  
test your code here ;  
  
SCt yrg*  
|<f->j <↑↓>  
ab -mc+  
x. i
```

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```

```

82b60c6a 0008f800 jg7 Sandb
3ca00000 0008f804 < ox
03e3c009 0008f808 m@ ) ><
56980009 0008f80c m V any
3a600009 0008f810 m <: old
5849dc0b 0008f814 y IX ASCII
03c3d3e9 0008f818 ) <=>
24810003 0008f81c ) $ test
99e61004 0008f820 ) ↑ your
91e04004 0008f824 ) A code
c8828004 0008f828 ) □ here
f0000004 0008f82c ) ( ;
00000000 0008f830
00000000 0008f834
00000000 0008f838
00000000 0008f83c

jg7 <m@ )m Vm <:y IX ) ) □ $ ) ↑ ) A ) □ ) (

pyfi gcr l
aoeu ht ns
qkxd bmwv
dump 9x

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pyfi gcrl
aoeu htns
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```

```

showShannonFano:      ; ( token -- ) \ display the Shannon-Fano encoded token on TOS
                        ; ASCII / UTF8 support. If the first Shannon-Fano encoded letter is a 4 bit NULL,
                        ; display the next 24 bits as three ASCII characters.
mov  _SCRATCH_, _TOS_      ; save the token value
and  _SCRATCH_, 0xF0000000
cmp  _SCRATCH_, 0x00000000
jnz  .forward
      ; display as three ASCII characters
mov  _SCRATCH_, _TOS_

      mov  _TOS_, _SCRATCH_
      shr  _TOS_, 20
      and  _TOS_, 0x000000FF
      jz  .null_terminator
          _DUP_
          call emit_

      mov  _TOS_, _SCRATCH_
      shr  _TOS_, 12
      and  _TOS_, 0x000000FF
      jz  .null_terminator
          _DUP_
          call emit_

      mov  _TOS_, _SCRATCH_
      shr  _TOS_, 4
      and  _TOS_, 0x000000FF
      jz  .null_terminator
          _DUP_
          call emit_

      ; arrive here if an ASCII character is an ASCII NULL, or if all three have been emitted
.null_terminator:
call  space_          ; display a space character at the end of the word
_DROP_
ret

```

```

lowercase: ; display a white text word in normal lower-case letters
  call white
showSF_EDI_: ; ( -- ) \ display a Shanon-Fano encoded token pointed to by edi in the current colour
  _DUP_
  mov _TOS_, [ ( edi * 4 ) - 0x04 ] ; fetch the next token - drops through to showShannonFano

call showShannonFano

  .forward:

  ; display as Shanon-Fano encoded token name
  and _TOS_, byte -0x10 ; and _TOS_, 0xFFFFFFFF0 ignore token colour when displaying the letters

lowercasePrimitive: ; ( token -- ) \ display the given Shanon-Fano encoded word in the current colour
  call unpack
  jz lowercasePrimitiveEnd
  call emitSF_
  jmp lowercasePrimitive
lowercasePrimitiveEnd:
  call space_
  _DROP_
  _DROP_
  ret

```

This simple change to the `colorForth` pre-parsed source format, and the corresponding editor display words, allows the colorForth system to continue to use 32 bit „colored“ tokens, and also support ASCII / UTF-8 characters.

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Questions?