```
Screen # 0

0 The following screens show a simple way to control a stereo-
1 tapedeck or something like this. In spring '84 I fixed an
2 auto-repeat-control into an electronic tapedeck and wrote the
3 program in assembler because I had no Target-compiler in FORTH.
4 But this year I got One and to check out the differencies of
5 the two approaches it was new stiled in FORTH.
6

7 First I had to build a new structure because the assembler-
8 version had no. The next difference is that the asm-code is
9 Very short but if I wish to change or to add something - a bad
10 job. On the other hand, if an application like this is developed
11 to control a machine in industry - asm-code needs only a 2Kbyte
12 EPROM and no RAM. So I found out that these screens are more a
```

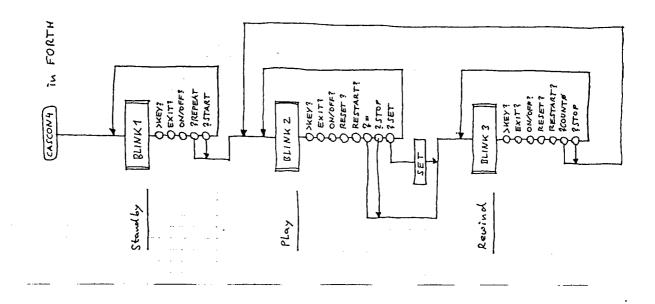
13 lesson than useful in practice but it was fun to construct the 14 'virtual tapedeck' for to run the FORTH-version. A lesson first

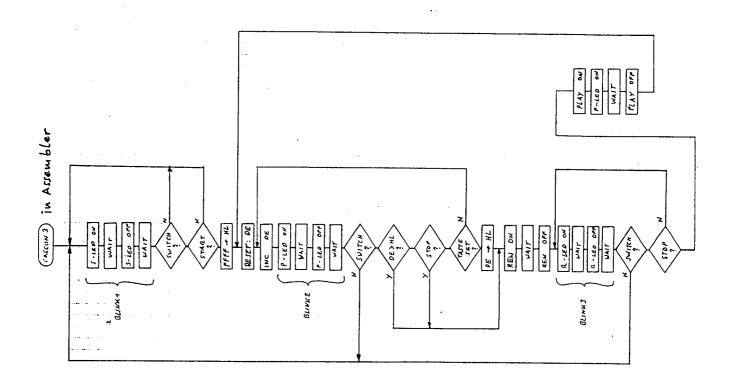
15 in factoring and second in simulating a process.

```
Screen # 1
8 \ Load-Screen cassette-control-program
                                                    LRA 24.10.85
1
   2 LOAD

\ variables etc.

3
   3 LOAD
                           N check Key-code Pxxxx
   4 LOAD
             5 LOAD
                           / .places: .xxxx
5
   6 LOAD
             7 LOAD
                           \ xxxx+on+off x-blink's
   8 LOAD
                           ∖ on/off? exit?
. 7
   9 LOAD
                           > .menu .mode
8 10 LOAD
                           \ start
9 11 LOAD
                           N play-newind
10 13 LOAD
                           N cascon-main
11
12
13 TURNKEY CASCONS CASCS
14
15
```





```
Screen # 2
                                                               Screen # 3
\ cascon vars at hom >key? set reset reset?
                                             LRA 24.10.85
                                                                \ cascon hardware simulation ?xxxxxx
                                                                                                            LRA 20.03.85
                                                                : ?START ( - f )
VARIABLE COUNT VARIABLE VALUE VARIABLE SWITCH VARIABLE (KEY)
                                                                       (KEY) @ ASCII T = IF (KEY) OFF
                                                                                                          -1 ELSE 0 THEN
: AT
         ( - ) GOTOXY ;
                               : CLS
                                       ( - ) CLEARSCREEN;
                                                                : ?STOP ( - f )
: 0N
         ( - ) -1 SWAP !;
                               : OFF
                                       ( - ) 8 SHAP ! ;
                                                                        (KEY) @ ASCII P = IF (KEY) OFF
                                                                                                          -1 ELSE 0 THEN :
: HOM
         (-) 11AT;
                                                                : ?SET
                                                                         (-f)
: >KEY?
             (-)
                                                                        (KEY) @ ASCII S = IF (KEY) OFF SET -1 ELSE @ THEN :
                   ?TERMINAL IF KEY (KEY) ! THEN ;
: SET
                                                                : ?REPEAT ( - f )
                   COUNT @ VALUE ! ;
                                                                                 SWITCH @ 0= NOT ;
: CHECK-RESET ( - )
                                                                : ?=
                                                                         (-f)
                   30000
                           VALUE ! ;
                                                                                 COUNT @ VALUE @ = ;
: RESET?
             (-)
                                                                : ?COUNT8 ( - f )
        (KEY) @ ASCII R = IF (KEY) OFF CHECK-RESET THEN ;
                                                                                 COUNT & 0= ;
Screen # 4
                                                               Screen # 5
\ cascon hardware simulation .xxxxx-boxes
                                             LRA 20.03.85
                                                                \ cascon hardware simulation .xxxxxxx
                                                                                                             LRA 20.03.85
                                                                : .BOXES
                                                                               ( - )
                                                                                      .REPEAT-BX .LED-BX
: .REPEAT-BX
               (-)
                       8 3 AT ." Repeat----*
                                                                                       .REMD-REL-BX .CHECK-BX
                       8 5 AT ." -----
                                                                                      .PLAY-REL-BX .COUNT-BX
                                                                                                               HOM ;
: .REWD-REL-BX ( - )
                       8 8 AT ." Rewind-Rel"
                       8 10 AT ." -----
                                                                                       8 4 AT ;
                                                                : .REPEAT
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                                       \ point into boxes
                       8 13 AT ." Play-Rel--"
: PLAY-REL-BX ( - )
                                                                : .REWD-REL
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                       8 9 AT
                                                                                               ;
                       8 15 AT ." -----
                                                                : .PLAY-REL
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                       8 14 AT
                                                                : .LED
                                                                                      55 4 AT
                                                                               (-)
: .LED-BX
               (-)
                      55 3 AT ." ---LED----*
                                                                : .CHECK-VAL
                                                                               ( - )
                                                                                      55 9 AT
                      55 5 AT ." -----"
                                                                : .COUNT-VAL
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                      55 14 AT
: .CHECK-BX
               ( - )
                      55 8 AT . Countcheck*
                      55 10 AT ." -----"
                                                                : .MODE
                                                                                      33 4 AT
                                                                               ( - )
                                                                                                       \ pointer for text
: .COUNT-BX
                      55 13 AT ." Counter---"
               (-)
                      55 15 AT ." -----
                                                                : .CHECKER
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                      VALUE @
                                                                                                .CHECK-VAL
                                                                                                                   HOM ;
                                                                                                            9 .R
                                                                : .COUNTER
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                      COUNT @
                                                                                                .COUNT-VAL
                                                                                                            9 .R
                                                                                                                   HOM ;
Screen # 6
                                                               Screen # 7
\ cascon hardware simulation xxxx-on/off
                                             LRA 24.10.85
                                                                \ cascon hardware simulation count.x blinkx LRA 24.10.85
 ( words for to display the status of tape-deck and control )
: STARS-ON
                      (-)
                              10 8 DO 42 EMIT LOOP HOM ;
                                                                 ( the word 'msec' provides a wait-loop in milliseconds - the )
: STARS-OFF
                      ( - )
                              10 SPACES
                                                     HOM ;
                                                                 ( inner value is dependend on the CPU-timing - here &MHz 280 )
                                                                : MSEC
                                                                               (n-)
                                                                                         0 DO 36 0 DO LOOP LOOP ;
: LED-ON
                      (-)
                              .LED
                                        STARS-ON
: LED-OFF
                      ( - )
                              .LED
                                        STARS-OFF
                                                                : COUNT-RESET
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                         COUNT OFF :
                                                                : DEC-COUNTER
                                                                                      -1 COUNT +! ;
                                                                               (-)
: PLAY-REL-ON
                              .PLAY-REL STARS-ON
                      (-)
                                                                : INC-COUNTER
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                       1 COUNT +! ;
: PLAY-REL-GFF
                      (-)
                              .PLAY-REL STARS-OFF
                                                                : STBY-BLINK
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                      LED-ON 800 MSEC LED-OFF 800 MSEC
: REWD-REL-ON
                      (-)
                              .REWD-REL STARS-ON
                                                                : PLAY-BLINK
                                                                               ( - )
                                                                                      LED-ON 400 MSEC
                                                                                                       LED-OFF
                                                                                                               400 MSEC
: REWD-REL-OFF
                       (-)
                              .REWD-REL
                                        STARS-OFF
                                                                : REWD-BLINK
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                      LED-ON 50 MSEC
                                                                                                      LED-OFF
                                                                                                                50 MSEC
: REPEAT-DISP-ON
                      (-)
                              .REPEAT
                                        STARS-ON
                                                                : PLAY-ON
                                                                               (-)
                                                                                      PLAY-REL-ON 500 MSEC PLAY-REL-OFF
: REPEAT-DISP-OFF
                       (-)
                              .REPEAT
                                                                : REVID-ON
                                        STARS-OFF
                                                                               ( - )
                                                                                      REWD-REL-ON 500 MSEC REWD-REL-OFF ;
```

```
Screen # 8
                                                                 Screen # 9
\ cascon hardware simulation on/off? exit?
                                                                 \ cascon hardware simulation .menu .x-modes
                                              LRA 24.10.85
                                                                                                               LRA 24.10.85
     ( on/off checks and toggles the simulated switch )
                                                                 : .MENU ( - )
: ON/OFF? ( - )
                                                                         30 9 AT . " 0 = Repeat ON/OFF"
                                                                         30 11 AT ." T = Start Tape"
               (KEY) @ ASCII 0 =
                   IF (KEY) OFF SWITCH @ 8=
                                                                         30 12 AT .* P = Stop Tape*
                                                                         30 14 AT ." S = Set Checker"
                                                                         30 15 AT ." R = Reset Checker"
                              SWITCH ON REPEAT-DISP-ON
                                                                         60 18 AT ." X = Exit to CP/M"
                        ELSE SWITCH OFF REPEAT-DISP-OFF
                        THEN
                                                                         25 4 AT ." mode :"
                   THEN ;
                                                                  5 20 AT ." FORTH-Demo Tape-Deck Control-Program with hardwar
                            ( with 'x' to cp/m )
                                                                 e-simulation*
               (-)
: EXIT?
                                                                 25 22 AT ." for function 'Auto-Repeat'" ;
        (KEY) @ ASCII X = IF BYE THEN ;
                                                                 : .STBY-MODE
                                                                                 (-)
                                                                                         .MODE
                                                                                              STAND-BY
: RESTART?
               (-)
                       SWITCH @ 0=
                                                                                 (-)
                                                                                                     PLAY *
                                           \ Repeat off
                                                                 : .PLAY-MODE
                                                                                        .MODE
                         IF ABORT THEN ; \ exit curr. def.
                                                                 : .REWD-MODE
                                                                                         .MODE
                                                                                                    REWIND *
                                                                                 (-)
Screen # 10
                                                                 Screen # 11
\ cascon hard sim
                       stby
                                             LRA 24.10.85
                                                                 \ cascon hard sim
                                                                                        play
                                                                                                               LRA 24.10.85
: STBY ( - )
                                                                 : PLAY-REWIND ( - )
                .MENU
                         COUNTER
                                  .CHECKER
                                             .STBY-MODE
                                                                         .COUNTER
                                                                                  .PLAY-MODE
        CHECK-RESET
                     COUNT-RESET
                                                                             BEGIN INC-COUNTER PLAY-BLINK .COUNTER
           BEGIN STBY-BLINK
                                                                                   DKEY?
                                                                                                \ if key then store in var
                                                                                   EXIT?
                                                                                                \ to cp/m
                 DKEY?
                               \ if key then store in var
                                                                                   ON/OFF?
                                                                                                \ check if Repeat is still on
                               \ to cp/m
                                                                                                \ checker = high-value
                 EXIT?
                                                                                   RESET?
                 ON/OFF?
                               \ check if Repeat is still on
                                                                                   RESTART?
                                                                                                \ abort to restart
                   ?REPEAT
                                                                                   ?= ?STOP OR ?SET OR
                   ?START AND
                                                                                     .CHECKER
           UNTIL :
                                                                             UNTIL
                                                                 -->
Screen # 12
                                                                 Screen # 13
\ cascon hard sim
                       rewind
                                             LRA 24.10.85
                                                                 \ cascon hard sim
                                                                                      CASCON5 main
                                                                                                                LRA 24.18.85
        REMD-ON
                 .REWD-MODE
                                                                  : CASCONS
                                                                                   STBY
                                                                              CLS
                                                                                       BEGIN
                                                                                                PLAY-REWIND
            BEGIN REWD-BLINK DEC-COUNTER .COUNTER
                                                                                       AGAIN ;
                                                                  ( The application has to be compiled as a Turnkey-Program, so )
                 DKEY?
                               \ if Key then store in var
                                                                  ( that Key 'O' [=repeat-off] leads to ABORT and this leads )
                 EXIT?
                               \ to cp/m
                 ON/OFF?
                               \ check if Repeat is still on
                                                                  ( the interpreter to execute the application again and again.)
                               \ checker = high-value
                 RESET?
                                                                     ?START
                                                                                 has Tape started?
                 RESTART?
                               '\ abort to restart
                                                                     ?STOP
                                                                                 has Tape stopped?
                                                                  (
                                                                                 was SET-key pressed ?
                                                                 (
                                                                     ?SET
                 ?COUNTO ?STOP OR
                                                                     ?REPEAT
                                                                                 is Repeat-function still selected?
            UNTIL
                                                                 (
```

?COUNT0

PLAY-ON ;

is Counter already decremented to Zero ?

is Counter equals [or greater] than Checker ?)

```
Screen # 0
```

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But this year I got One and to check out the differencies of
the two approaches it was new stiled in FORTH.

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                                                    LRA 24.10.85
2
   2 LOAD

  \ variables etc.

   3 LOAD
3
                            ∖ check key-code ?xxxx
   4 LOAD
             5 LOAD
                            \ .places: .xxxx
   6 LOAD
             7 LOAD
                            \ xxxx=on=off x=blink's
   8 LOAD
                            ∖ on/off? exit?
7
   9 LOAD

√ .menu .mode

8 10 LOAD
                           N start
9 11 LOAD
                            \ play-rewind
10 13 LOAD
                            N cascon-main
11
12
13 TURNKEY
           CASCON5 CASC5
14
15
```